

IF YOU KENNEL YOUR DOG OUTDOORS, THE ONTARIO SPCA STRONGLY RECOMMENDS THAT:

- Dogs should NOT be chained. Severe physical injury, even death, can easily result. Chained dogs also suffer psychologically and they are 80% more likely to bite. Fence your yard, don't chain your dog.
- A dog that is kenneled outdoors should also spend time indoors with the opportunity for socializing and play.
- Ideally the roof of your doghouse should be removable to make cleaning the interior of the doghouse easier.

ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS

Some breeds of dogs can live outside during the winter, if they are provided with an insulated doghouse of the proper dimensions. The dimensions are directly related to the size of the dog and are critically important if the dog is to maintain warmth in the doghouse with its own body heat.

- Dogs should be acclimatized to outdoor living when they are young and the weather is warm.
- During severe weather, dogs may have to be brought inside the family home.
- Aged, young or infirm dogs should not be housed outdoors, especially during cold weather.
- Dogs with short coats are prone to frostbite and cannot endure the cold temperatures very easily.

Doghouse exteriors should be finished with a weatherproof material or nonleaded paint. Changing the location of the doghouse will allow you to control the effects of the sun, shade and wind.

Bedding material should be put in the sleeping area, straw is recommended. It is not advisable to use blankets. Change the bedding every 1 to 2 weeks and keep the house interior clean.

A burlap or canvas outside flap should be used to provide more weather protection in the winter and can be removed in the summer.

The house should be elevated on bricks or cinder blocks to keep the floor dry and it may then be necessary to provide a low base platform which will allow the dog access into the raised house and an area off the ground on which to lie when outside its house.

If your present doghouse has a peaked roof and is large enough, it may be possible to install an insulated ceiling and a separate hallway, making it warmer in the winter and preventing ice jams on top. In addition, a small rainproof vent could help to dissipate any moisture inside, thereby reducing the possibility of mould.

IDEAL DOGHOUSE DIMENSIONS ACCORDING TO BREEDS

OPERATION V.A.L.U.E.

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IDEAL DOGHOUSE FOR OUTDOOR USE IN ONTARIO



PROHIBITIONS RE: DISTRESS, HARM TO AN ANIMAL PERMITTING DISTRESS

SEC. 11.2 (2) No owner or custodian of an animal shall permit the animal to be in distress. 2008, c.16, s. 8. Every individual who commits an offence under clause (1) (b) or (c) is liable on conviction to a fine of not more than \$60,000 or to imprisonment for a term of not more than two years, or to both. 2008, c. 16, s. 16.

Ontario Regulations 60/09 Standards of Care

THE OSPCA ACT — STANDARDS OF CARE REQUIRES OUTDOOR DOGS TO HAVE THE FOLLOWING:

SEC. 3 (1) Every dog that lives primarily outdoors must be provided with a structurally sound enclosure for its use at all times.

SEC. 3 (2) The enclosure must be weatherproofed and insulated.

SEC. 3 (3) The size and design of the enclosure must be adequate and appropriate for the dog. SEC. 3 (4) A chain, rope or similar restraining device used to tether a dog that lives primarily outdoors, (a) must be at least 3 meters long; (b) must allow the dog to move safely and unrestricted (except by its length); and (c) must allow the dog to have access to adequate and appropriate water and shelter.

“DISTRESS” means the state of being in need of proper care, water, food or shelter or being injured, sick or in pain or suffering or being abused or subject to undue or unnecessary hardship, privation or neglect.

CRIMINAL CODE OF CANADA

Causing Unnecessary Suffering CC SEC. 445.1 (1) (A)

Offence: Wilfully causing or permitting unnecessary pain, suffering or injury to an animal or bird.

Abandonment CC SEC. 446 (1) (B)

Offence: Abandoning a domestic animal or bird over which you have custody of while it is in distress or wilfully neglecting or failing to provide suitable and adequate food, water, shelter and care for it.

INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO BUILD AN IDEAL DOGHOUSE

DOGHOUSE CONSTRUCTION

The doghouse illustrated in Figure #2 can be simply made from readily available materials. Basically, it is a frame of 2" x 2"s, with a 1/2" or 3/4" weatherproof plywood exterior. It has an entrance and hallway that are separated from a sleeping area. Walls, floors and ceiling of the sleeping area are insulated with 1 1/2 " styrofoam sheets which, in turn, are covered on the inside with a panelling of 1/4" hardboard or similar material.

SIZE OF SLEEPING AREA FLOOR SPACE

For each inch of your dog's height (measured from top of shoulder to ground), allow 36 square inches of floor space. For example, a dog 12 inches tall needs 432 square inches of floor space, or a floor area of 16" x 27" = 432 square inches.

HEIGHT OF SLEEPING AREA

Add 1 or 2 inches to your dog's measurement when in a sitting position (from top of head to ground), in order to determine the ceiling height. For example, a dog 12 inches tall will have a sitting height of about 14 inches and the doghouse ceiling should be 15 or 16 inches high.

OVERALL DOGHOUSE DIMENSIONS

For example, a Dalmatian (20" tall, sitting height 23") doghouse should measure: sleeping area – 20" x 36"; hall area – 12" x 20"; ceiling height – 25"; doorways – 10" square; roof – 36" x 72".

For other breeds' doghouse dimensions, see Table 2

FIGURE 2

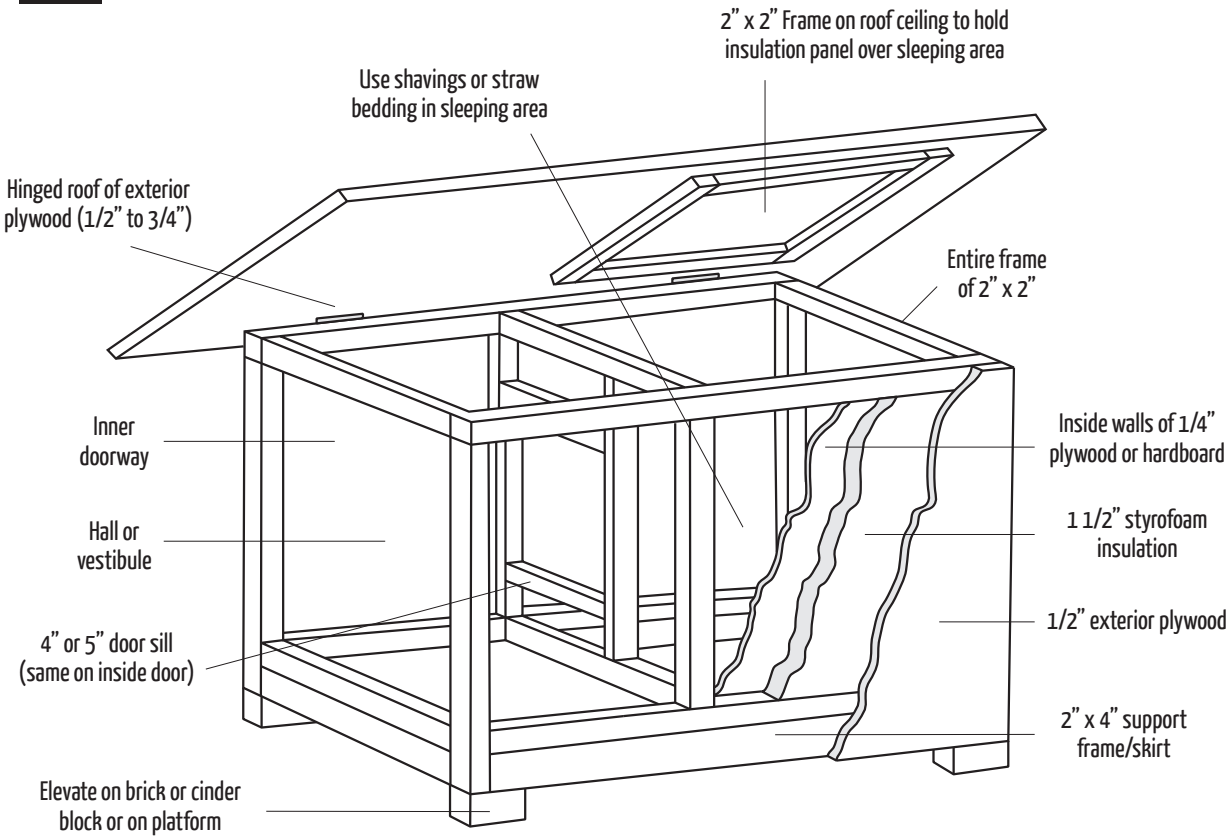


TABLE 1

BREED SHOULDER HEIGHTS

Poodle, toy	up to 10"
Scottish Terrier	10"
Poodle, miniature	10" to 14"
Welsh Corgi	11" to 12"
Sheland Sheepdog	13" to 16"
Fox Terrier	15" to 15 1/2"
American Cocker	15" to 15 1/2"
Poodle, standard	15" to 16"
Dalmatian	20" to 23"
Boxer	22" to 24"
Collie	22" to 24"
Retriever	22" to 25"
German Shepherd	22" to 26"
Old English Sheepdog	22"
Airedale	23"
Doberman	25"
St. Bernard	25" to 27 1/2"
Newfoundland	26" to 28"
Great Dane	28" to 30"
Russian Wolfhound	28" to 31"

TABLE 2 DOGHOUSE DIMENSIONS FOR DOGS OF VARIOUS SIZES

Areas and ceiling heights are inside measurements	10" - shoulder 12" - sitting <small>Toy Poodles Scottish Terriers</small>	12" - shoulder 14" - sitting <small>Miniature Poodles Welsh Corgis</small>	16" - shoulder 18" - sitting <small>Shetland Sheepdogs Cocker Spaniels</small>	20" - shoulder 23" - sitting <small>Dalmatians Pointers</small>	24" - shoulder 27" - sitting <small>Retrievers Collies</small>	28" - shoulder 32" - sitting <small>Newfoundlands St. Bernards</small>
SLEEPING AREA	15" X 24"	16" X 27"	18 " X 31"	20" X 36"	22" X 39"	25" X 43"
HALL AREA	11" X 15"	12" X 16"	12 " X 18"	12" X 20"	14" X 22"	16" X 25"
COMBINED AREA (Sleeping & Hall)	15" X 35"	16" X 39"	18 " X 43"	20" X 48"	22" X 53"	25" X 59"
CEILING HEIGHT	14"	16"	20"	25"	30"	36"
DOORWAYS	7" square	8" square	9" square	10" square	11" x 13"	12" x 16"
ROOF	25" X 48"	26" X 54"	34 " X 62"	36" X 72"	38" X 78"	41" X 86"
PLATFORM (if used)	25" X 48"	26" X 54"	34 " X 62"	36" X 72"	38" X 78"	41" X 86"